

Homework 8

Due: Wednesday, Dec. 9, 1:00 PM

1. 5.9 (a) and (b)
2. In this problem we will implement different equalizers for the running example from pg. 201 (assuming BPSK modulation).

- (a) Implement MLSE using the Viterbi algorithm. In order to assist you with this, recall that MLSE is performed on the matched filter outputs, which are given by:

$$z[n] = \sum_k b[k]h[n-k] + w[n]$$

where

$$w[n] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} n(t)p^*(t-nT)dt.$$

The random process $w[n]$ is correlated Gaussian noise. If $u[n]$ represents uncorrelated Gaussian noise (with unit variance), verify that $w[k]$ can be generated by filtering $u[k]$ according to the following equation:

$$\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{3-\sqrt{5}}}u[k] - \frac{\sigma}{2}(\sqrt{3-\sqrt{5}})u[k-1].$$

Using this equation you should be able to generate the matched filter outputs (based on $h[\cdot]$ and the random values of $b[k]$). Implement MLSE, and then produce a plot of the bit error rate versus σ^2 (the noise variance).

- (b) For the same matched filter outputs, implement the linear MMSE equalizers of length 5, 11, and 21, and for each plot bit error rate versus σ .